

Table of Contents

1 Signs and Symptoms

1. Chest Pain	49
2. Constipation.....	49
3. Cough.....	54
4. Cyanosis.....	58
5. Diarrhea	59
6. Dyspepsia.....	66
7. Dysphagia.....	67
8. Dyspnea: General Considerations.....	69
9. Edema	72
10. Fever of Unknown Origin	74
11. Fingers, Deformed.....	77
11.1. Clubbing.....	77
11.2. Fingers in Rheumatic Diseases.....	78
12. Hematuria	80
13. Hemoptyisis.....	81
14. Hiccups (Singultus).....	83
15. Hirsutism	85
16. Hoarseness (Dysphonnia)	88
17. Jaundice	89
18. Lymphadenopathy	91
19. Meningeal Irritation Signs	92
20. Pain Management: Basic Principles.....	93
21. Respirations	102
22. Respiratory Sounds.....	104
23. Thirst	107

2 Allergy and Immunology

1. Allergic Rhinitis	108
2. Anaphylaxis and Anaphylactic Shock.....	112
3. Angioedema.....	119
4. Food Hypersensitivity	124
5. Immunodeficiency Disorders	128
6. Serum Sickness	134
7. Urticaria.....	136

3 Cardiovascular Diseases

1. Anticoagulant Treatment	141
1.1. Anticoagulant Agents.....	141

1.1.1. Direct Thrombin Inhibitors	141
1.1.2. Factor Xa Inhibitors	141
1.1.3. Heparins	142
1.1.4. Vitamin K Antagonists	145
1.2. Anticoagulant Treatment and Regional Anesthesia	153
1.3. Perioperative Direct Oral Anticoagulant (DOAC) Management	155
2. Automaticity and Conduction Disorders	159
2.1. Atrioventricular Blocks	162
2.2. Intraventricular Blocks.....	164
2.3. Sinus Node Dysfunction.....	166
3. Cardiac Arrest	167
4. Cardiac Arrhythmias	177
4.1. Sudden Cardiac Death.....	184
4.2. Supraventricular Arrhythmias.....	184
4.2.1. Supraventricular Premature Beats.....	184
4.2.2. Supraventricular Tachycardias	185
4.2.2.1. Atrial Fibrillation	186
4.2.2.2. Atrial Flutter.....	193
4.2.2.3. Atrial Tachycardia	195
4.2.2.4. Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia	196
4.2.2.5. Manifest and Concealed Accessory Pathways.....	197
4.2.2.6. Sinus Tachyarrhythmias	199
4.3. Ventricular Arrhythmias.....	200
4.3.1. Brugada Syndrome	200
4.3.2. Catecholaminergic Polymorphic Ventricular Tachycardia.....	201
4.3.3. Congenital Long-QT Syndrome	201
4.3.4. Idiopathic Ventricular Fibrillation	202
4.3.5. Idiopathic Ventricular Tachycardia.....	203
4.3.6. Ventricular Arrhythmia Following Myocardial Infarction	204
4.3.7. Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy.....	205
5. Cardiac Tamponade	207
6. Cardiomyopathy.....	210
6.1. Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy.....	210
6.2. Dilated Cardiomyopathy	211
6.3. Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy.....	213
6.4. Restrictive Cardiomyopathy.....	216
6.5. Unclassified Cardiomyopathies.....	218
7. Congenital Heart Disease in Adults	218
7.1. Atrial Septal Defect.....	218
7.2. Coarctation of the Aorta	221
7.3. Ebstein Anomaly.....	222
7.4. Eisenmenger Syndrome.....	223
7.5. Patent Ductus Arteriosus	226

7.6. Patent Foramen Ovale.....	226
7.7. Tetralogy of Fallot.....	227
7.8. Transposition of Great Arteries.....	229
7.9. Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction	232
7.9.1. Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction.....	232
7.9.2. Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction.....	233
7.10. Ventricular Septal Defect.....	234
8. Heart Failure	236
8.1. Acute Heart Failure.....	236
8.2. Chronic Heart Failure	243
9. Hypertension.....	259
9.1. Essential Hypertension.....	260
9.2. Pregnancy-Related Hypertension	274
9.2.1. Eclampsia	278
9.2.2. Preeclampsia	280
9.3. Renal Parenchymal Hypertension	285
9.4. Renovascular Hypertension	287
10. Infective Endocarditis	292
11. Ischemic Heart Disease	303
11.1. Acute Coronary Syndromes	304
11.1.1. Non-ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction (NSTEMI) and Unstable Angina (UA)	306
11.1.2. ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction (STEMI)	313
11.2. Stable Coronary Artery Disease	323
11.2.1. Microvascular Angina	323
11.2.2. Stable Angina Pectoris	324
11.2.3. Vasospastic Angina (Prinzmetal Variant Angina).....	336
12. Lipid Disorders	338
12.1. Atherogenic Dyslipidemia	338
12.2. Hypercholesterolemia	339
12.3. Severe Hypertriglyceridemia	344
13. Myocarditis	345
14. Pericarditis	348
15. Prevention of Cardiovascular Diseases.....	355
16. Shock.....	358
16.1. Cardiogenic Shock.....	364
16.2. Hypovolemic Shock	365
16.2.1. Hemorrhagic Shock.....	366
16.3. Obstructive Shock	367
17. Valvular Heart Disease	368
17.1. Aortic Valve Disease	368
17.1.1. Aortic Regurgitation.....	368
17.1.2. Aortic Stenosis.....	370
17.1.3. Mixed Aortic Stenosis and Regurgitation	375

17.2. Mitral Valve Disease	375
17.2.1. Mitral Regurgitation	375
17.2.2. Mitral Stenosis	379
17.2.3. Mitral Valve Prolapse.....	382
17.2.4. Mixed Mitral Valve Disease	383
17.3. Multivalvular Disease	384
17.4. Tricuspid Valve Disease	386
17.4.1. Tricuspid Regurgitation.....	386
17.4.2. Tricuspid Stenosis	387
18. Peripheral Vascular Diseases	388
18.1. Aortic Diseases	388
18.1.1. Aortic Aneurysms.....	388
18.1.1.1. Aortic Pseudoaneurysm	394
18.1.1.2. Contained Rupture of Aortic Aneurysm.....	394
18.1.2. Acute Aortic Syndrome	395
18.1.2.1. Aortic Dissection.....	395
18.1.2.2. Intramural Hematoma	398
18.1.2.3. Penetrating Aortic Ulcer.....	399
18.2. Carotid and Vertebral Artery Stenosis.....	400
18.3. Lower Limb Ischemia	402
18.3.1. Acute Lower Limb Ischemia.....	402
18.3.2. Lower Extremity Peripheral Artery Disease	404
18.4. Microcirculation Disorders.....	409
18.4.1. Erythromelalgia	409
18.4.2. Livedo Reticularis	409
18.4.3. Raynaud Phenomenon	411
18.5. Venous Diseases.....	413
18.5.1. Chronic Venous Insufficiency.....	413
18.5.2. Superficial Thrombophlebitis	417
18.5.3. Superior Vena Cava Syndrome	416
19. Venous Thromboembolism (VTE)	419
19.1. Deep Vein Thrombosis (DVT)	419
19.2. Primary Prevention of Venous Thromboembolism	432
19.3. Pulmonary Embolism	436

4 Electrolyte, Fluid, and Acid-Base Balance Disorders

1. Acid-Base Disorders.....	449
1.1. Metabolic Acidosis	452
1.2. Metabolic Alkalosis.....	453
1.3. Respiratory Acidosis.....	453
1.4. Respiratory Alkalosis.....	454

2. Electrolyte Disturbances	454
2.1. Calcium Disturbances.....	455
2.1.1. Hypercalcemia	455
2.1.2. Hypocalcemia.....	457
2.2. Magnesium Disturbances	458
2.2.1. Hypermagnesemia	458
2.2.2. Hypomagnesemia.....	459
2.3. Phosphate Disturbances	461
2.3.1. Hyperphosphatemia.....	461
2.3.2. Hypophosphatemia	462
2.4. Potassium Disturbances.....	463
2.4.1. Hyperkalemia	463
2.4.2. Hypokalemia.....	465
2.5. Sodium Disturbances	466
2.5.1. Hypernatremia	467
2.5.2. Hyponatremia.....	469
3. Fluid Disturbances	476
3.1. Dehydration.....	476
3.1.1. Isotonic Dehydration	476
3.1.2. Hypertonic Dehydration.....	476
3.1.3. Hypotonic Dehydration.....	477
3.2. Water Overload	477
3.2.1. Hypertonic Water Overload	477
3.2.2. Hypotonic Water Overload (Water Intoxication).....	478
3.2.3. Isotonic Water Overload.....	479

5 Endocrinology

1. Adrenal Gland Diseases	480
1.1. Adrenal Insufficiency.....	480
1.1.1. Acute Adrenal Insufficiency (Adrenal Crisis)	480
1.1.2. Primary Adrenal Insufficiency (Addison Disease).....	481
1.1.3. Secondary Adrenal Insufficiency.....	485
1.2. Cushing Syndrome	487
1.3. Hypoaldosteronism	493
1.4. Primary Aldosteronism.....	495
2. Diabetes Mellitus	500
2.1. Complications of Diabetes Mellitus	524
2.1.1. Acute Complications of Diabetes Mellitus	524
2.1.1.1. Diabetic Ketoacidosis	524
2.1.1.2. Drug-Induced Hypoglycemia	528
2.1.1.3. Hyperglycemic Hyperosmolar State.....	530
2.1.1.4. Lactic Acidosis.....	532

2.1.2. Chronic Complications of Diabetes Mellitus.....	534
2.1.2.1. Diabetic Foot Syndrome.....	535
2.1.2.2. Diabetic Kidney Disease	541
2.1.2.3. Diabetic Neuropathy	545
2.1.2.4. Diabetic Retinopathy.....	548
2.2. Diabetes Mellitus in Pregnant Patients	550
2.2.1. Diabetes Mellitus in Pregnancy	550
2.2.2. Gestational Diabetes Mellitus.....	554
3. Hypothalamus and Pituitary Diseases.....	556
3.1. Diabetes Insipidus	556
3.2. Hypopituitarism	559
3.3. Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone Secretion (SIADH).....	564
4. Metabolic Syndrome	566
5. Parathyroid Gland Diseases.....	567
5.1. Hyperparathyroidism.....	568
5.1.1. Primary Hyperparathyroidism	568
5.1.2. Secondary Hyperparathyroidism	574
5.1.3. Tertiary Hyperparathyroidism.....	575
5.2. Hypoparathyroidism	576
6. Thyroid Gland Diseases.....	582
6.1. Hypothyroidism	582
6.2. Nontoxic Multinodular Goiter.....	588
6.3. Thyroiditis	592
6.3.1. Acute Thyroiditis	593
6.3.2. Chronic Autoimmune Thyroiditis (Hashimoto Thyroiditis)	593
6.3.3. Other Types of Chronic Thyroiditis	595
6.3.4. Subacute Thyroiditis (de Quervain Thyroiditis)	596
6.4. Thyrotoxicosis and Hyperthyroidism	597
6.4.1. Graves Disease.....	609
6.4.2. Toxic Multinodular Goiter.....	616
6.4.3. Toxic Thyroid Nodule	618

6**Gastroenterology**

1. Gastrointestinal Diseases.....	620
1.1. Esophageal Diseases	620
1.1.1. Eosinophilic Esophagitis.....	620
1.1.2. Esophageal Motility Disorders.....	625
1.1.2.1. Achalasia	626
1.1.2.2. Major Disorders of Esophageal Peristalsis: Distal Esophageal Spasm, Hypercontractile (Jackhammer) Esophagus.....	627
1.1.3. Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD)	628

1.2. Gastric Diseases	634
1.2.1. Gastric Cancer	634
1.2.2. Gastric Mucosa-Associated Lymphoid Tissue (MALT) Lymphoma	637
1.2.3. Gastritis and Gastropathy	638
1.2.3.1. Acute Hemorrhagic/Erosive and Stress-Related Gastropathy	638
1.2.3.2. Autoimmune Gastritis	640
1.2.3.3. Gastritis Due to <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Infection.....	641
1.2.4. Peptic Ulcer Disease	642
1.3. Intestinal Diseases	648
1.3.1. Anorectal Diseases.....	648
1.3.1.1. Anal Fissures	648
1.3.1.2. Anorectal Abscess and Fistula in Ano	649
1.3.1.3. Hemorrhoids	653
1.3.2. Bacterial Overgrowth Syndrome	654
1.3.3. Celiac Disease	657
1.3.4. Gastrointestinal Bleeding.....	663
1.3.5. Gastrointestinal Infections and Parasitic Diseases.....	667
1.3.5.1. Acute Appendicitis.....	667
1.3.5.2. Acute Infectious Diarrhea: General Considerations.....	669
1.3.5.3. Antibiotic-Associated Diarrhea	674
1.3.5.4. Bacterial Food Poisoning	675
1.3.5.5. <i>Clostridium (Clostridioides) difficile</i> Infection	676
1.3.5.6. Gastrointestinal Infections in Immunocompromised Patients.....	680
1.3.5.7. Nosocomial Diarrhea	682
1.3.5.8. Traveler's Diarrhea	683
1.3.6. Gastrointestinal Obstruction.....	684
1.3.6.1. Adynamic Ileus.....	684
1.3.6.2. Mechanical Intestinal Obstruction.....	687
1.3.7. Inflammatory Bowel Disease	689
1.3.7.1. Crohn Disease	689
1.3.7.2. Ulcerative Colitis.....	696
1.3.8. Intestinal Ischemia	702
1.3.8.1. Acute Mesenteric (Small Bowel) Ischemia.....	702
1.3.8.2. Chronic Mesenteric (Small Bowel) Ischemia	704
1.3.8.3. Colonic Ischemia	705
1.3.9. Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS)	707
1.3.10. Microscopic Colitis	712
1.3.11. Protein-Losing Enteropathy	713
1.3.12. Short Bowel Syndrome.....	715

2. Liver and Biliary Tract Diseases	718
2.1. Gallbladder and Bile Duct Diseases	718
2.1.1. Acute Cholangitis	718
2.1.2. Acute Cholecystitis	720
2.1.3. Gallstones	721
2.1.3.1. Choledocholithiasis.....	722
2.1.3.2. Cholelithiasis	723
2.1.4. Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis.....	725
2.1.5. Sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction.....	727
2.2. Liver Diseases.....	729
2.2.1. Acute Liver Failure	729
2.2.2. Alcoholic Liver Disease.....	734
2.2.3. Autoimmune Hepatitis	736
2.2.4. Budd-Chiari Syndrome (Including Hepatic Vein Thrombosis)	739
2.2.5. Cirrhosis.....	741
2.2.6. Drug-Induced Liver Injury	751
2.2.7. Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease.....	754
2.2.8. Portal Vein Thrombosis	757
2.2.9. Primary Biliary Cholangitis.....	758
2.2.10. Viral Hepatitis	760
2.2.10.1. Acute Hepatitis A	761
2.2.10.2. Acute Hepatitis B.....	763
2.2.10.3. Acute Hepatitis C	765
2.2.10.4. Acute Hepatitis D.....	767
2.2.10.5. Acute Hepatitis E	768
2.2.10.6. Chronic Hepatitis B	770
2.2.10.7. Chronic Hepatitis C	774
2.2.11. Wilson Disease	779
3. Pancreatic Diseases	782
3.1. Acute Pancreatitis.....	782
3.2. Chronic Pancreatitis	788
3.3. Pancreatic Cysts and Pseudocysts	792

7**Hematology**

1. Anemia: General Considerations	796
2. Aplastic Anemias	797
2.1. Aplastic Anemia	797
2.2. Pure Red Cell Aplasia.....	799
3. Hemolytic Anemias	800
3.1. Hemolytic Anemia: General Considerations.....	800

3.2. Sickle Cell Disease.....	804
3.3. Thalassemia.....	808
4. Hemostasis Disorders	811
4.1. Acquired Coagulation Disorders	811
4.1.1. Acquired Hemophilia A	811
4.1.2. Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation	814
4.2. Inherited Coagulation Disorders Associated with Bleeding	816
4.2.1. Hemophilia A and Hemophilia B.....	816
4.2.2. Von Willebrand Disease	819
4.3. Platelet Disorders.....	821
4.3.1. Immune Thrombocytopenia.....	823
4.3.2. Thrombocytopenia Caused by Decreased Platelet Production	825
4.3.3. Thrombocytopenia Caused by Excess Destruction of Platelets.....	825
4.3.3.1. Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome	825
4.3.3.2. Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura	826
4.4. Thrombophilia (Hypercoagulable States)	828
4.5. Vascular Purpuras	830
5. Iron Deficiency and Other Hypoproliferative Anemias.....	832
5.1. Anemia of Chronic Disease.....	832
5.2. Iron Deficiency Anemia.....	834
5.3. Sideroblastic Anemia	836
6. Iron Overload	836
6.1. Hereditary Hemochromatosis.....	836
6.2. Secondary Iron Overload	839
7. Megaloblastic Anemias.....	841
7.1. Cobalamin Deficiency	841
7.2. Folate Deficiency	843
8. Neoplastic and Other Proliferative Disorders.....	844
8.1. Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	844
8.2. Acute Myeloid Leukemia.....	847
8.3. Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia	850
8.4. Chronic Myeloid Leukemia.....	854
8.5. Chronic Myelomonocytic Leukemia	856
8.6. Essential Thrombocythemia.....	858
8.7. Hemophagocytic Lymphohistiocytosis.....	861
8.8. Hodgkin Lymphoma	863
8.9. Hypereosinophilia (Including Chronic Eosinophilic Leukemia).....	865
8.10. Mastocytosis	868
8.11. Multiple Myeloma.....	869
8.12. Myelodysplastic Syndromes	873
8.13. Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	875

8.14. Polycythemia Vera.....	878
8.15. Primary Myelofibrosis.....	881
9. Porphyria, Acute Intermittent.....	884

8 Infectious Diseases

1. Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS).....	886
2. Antimicrobial Agents.....	891
2.1. Anthelmintic Agents.....	891
2.2. Antibacterial Agents.....	892
2.3. Antifungal Agents.....	908
2.4. Antiprotozoal Agents.....	911
2.5. Antiviral Agents.....	913
3. Bacterial Neurotoxin-Mediated Diseases.....	916
3.1. Botulism.....	916
3.2. Tetanus.....	920
4. Candidiasis.....	923
5. Central Nervous System Infections.....	929
5.1. Encephalitis	929
5.2. Focal Infections of the Central Nervous System.....	932
5.2.1. Brain Abscess.....	932
5.2.2. Neurocysticercosis.....	933
5.2.3. Subdural Empyema.....	935
5.3. Meningitis	936
5.4. Myelitis.....	944
6. Epiglottitis.....	945
7. Febrile Neutropenia	949
8. Intravascular Catheter-Related Infections.....	955
9. Mediastinitis	958
10. Occupational Exposures to Blood-Borne Viral Infections	959
11. Pharyngitis (Tonsillitis).....	964
12. Rheumatic Fever.....	967
13. Rhinosinusitis.....	969
14. Sepsis and Septic Shock.....	973
15. Tick-Borne Diseases	981
15.1. Lyme Borreliosis.....	981
15.2. Tick-Borne Encephalitis.....	986
16. Urinary Tract Infections (UTIs)	987
16.1. Asymptomatic Bacteriuria.....	991
16.2. Candiduria.....	991
16.3. Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection	992
16.4. Complications of Urinary Tract Infections	992

16.5. Complicated Urinary Tract Infection.....	995
16.6. Cystitis.....	995
16.6.1. Nonbacterial Cystitis.....	995
16.6.2. Recurrent Cystitis in Women	996
16.6.3. Uncomplicated Cystitis	996
16.7. Genitourinary Tuberculosis.....	997
16.8. Uncomplicated Acute Pyelonephritis.....	997
16.9. Urethritis	998
16.10. Urinary Tract Infections in Patients With Spinal Cord Injury	999
16.11. Urinary Tract Infections in Pregnant Women.....	999
17. Viral Diseases	1000
17.1. Common Cold (Nonspecific Infections of the Upper Respiratory Tract).....	1000
17.2. Herpes Simplex Virus Infections.....	1002
17.3. Herpes Zoster	1006
17.4. Infectious Mononucleosis	1010
17.5. Influenza	1014
17.6. Measles.....	1021
17.7. Molluscum Contagiosum	1025
17.8. Mumps.....	1027
17.9. Parvovirus B19–Related Diseases	1030
17.10. Rubella	1033
17.11. Varicella.....	1036

9**Nephrology**

1. Acute Kidney Injury.....	1042
1.1. Tumor Lysis Syndrome	1053
2. Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD).....	1055
3. Glomerular Diseases	1072
3.1. Nephrotic Syndrome.....	1075
3.2. Rapidly Progressive Glomerulonephritis	1077
3.3. Selected Congenital Glomerulopathies	1079
3.3.1. Alport Syndrome.....	1079
3.3.2. Fabry Disease	1079
3.3.3. Thin Basement Membrane Disease	1080
3.4. Specific Pathologies.....	1080
3.4.1. Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis.....	1080
3.4.2. IgA Nephropathy.....	1081
3.4.3. Lupus Nephritis	1083
3.4.4. Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis.....	1086
3.4.5. Membranous Nephropathy	1087
3.4.6. Minimal Change Disease	1088

3.4.7. Monoclonal Immunoglobulin Deposition Disease	1089
3.4.8. Postinfectious Glomerulonephritis.....	1089
3.4.9. Renal Amyloidosis	1090
4. Nephrolithiasis.....	1091
5. Obstructive Nephropathy	1097
6. Renal Cysts.....	1099
6.1. Acquired Cystic Kidney Disease.....	1099
6.2. Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease.....	1099
6.3. Autosomal Dominant Tubulointerstitial Kidney Disease	1100
6.4. Medullary Sponge Kidney.....	1101
6.5. Simple Renal Cyst.....	1101
7. Tubulointerstitial Nephritis	1102
7.1. Acute Interstitial Nephritis	1102
7.2. Chronic Interstitial Nephritis.....	1104
8. Tubulopathies	1106
8.1. Bartter and Gitelman Syndromes.....	1107
8.2. Cystinosis	1108
8.3. Cystinuria	1109
8.4. Distal (Type 1) Renal Tubular Acidosis.....	1110
8.5. Hyperkalemic (Type 4) Renal Tubular Acidosis	1110
8.6. Nephrogenic Diabetes Insipidus.....	1112
8.7. Proximal (Type 2) Renal Tubular Acidosis	1113

10 Neurology

1. Ataxia	1115
2. Headache	1116
3. Impaired Consciousness	1121
4. Loss of Consciousness.....	1122
4.1. Coma.....	1123
4.2. Syncope and Other Causes of Transient Loss of Consciousness.....	1126
5. Muscular Weakness (Paresis and Paralysis)	1131
6. Sensory Disturbances	1133
7. Stroke	1135

11 Palliative Care

1. Dyspnea in Palliative and End-of-Life Care	1150
2. Last Days and Hours	1153
2.1. Diagnosis of Death	1157
3. Palliative Sedation. Canadian Perspective	1158

12 Psychiatry

1. Agitated Patient.....	1162
2. Anxiety and Related Disorders in Medical Settings.....	1165
3. Delirium.....	1169
4. Dementia.....	1182
4.1. Neuropsychiatric Symptoms in Dementia	1191
5. Depressive Disorders	1202
6. Difficult Patient.....	1211
7. Eating Disorders.....	1215
8. Medical Care of the Seriously Mentally Ill.....	1221
9. Medical Practice and the Law.....	1225
10. Perinatal Depressive and Anxiety Disorders	1228
11. Psychiatric Examination.....	1236
12. Suicide Risk Assessment	1241

13 Respiratory Diseases

1. Acute Bronchitis.....	1245
2. Asthma.....	1245
3. Bronchiectasis.....	1257
4. Bronchiolitis Obliterans	1259
5. Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	1260
6. Cystic Fibrosis.....	1272
7. Interstitial Lung Diseases.....	1277
7.1. Diffuse Alveolar Hemorrhage.....	1277
7.2. Eosinophilic Lung Diseases	1279
7.3. Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis.....	1280
7.4. Idiopathic Interstitial Pneumonias.....	1283
7.4.1. Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis	1283
7.4.2. Selected Other Types of Idiopathic Interstitial Pneumonia	1285
7.5. Pneumoconiosis.....	1286
7.6. Rare Interstitial Lung Diseases.....	1288
7.7. Sarcoidosis.....	1290
8. Larynx Diseases	1294
8.1. Laryngitis.....	1294
8.2. Voice Disorders: Functional and Organic Dysphonia	1294
9. Mediastinal Cysts and Tumors	1296
10. Nicotine Addiction	1297
11. Obstructive Sleep Apnea.....	1305
12. Pertussis.....	1308

13.	Pleural Diseases	1310
13.1.	Pleural Effusion	1310
13.1.1.	Chylothorax	1311
13.1.2.	Exudative Pleural Effusion.....	1313
13.1.2.1.	Exudative Pleural Effusion Caused by Malignancy.....	1313
13.1.2.2.	Exudative Pleural Effusion in the Course of Bacterial Pneumonia.....	1314
13.1.3.	Hemothorax	1315
13.1.4.	Transudative Pleural Effusion	1315
13.2.	Pneumomediastinum	1316
13.3.	Pneumothorax.....	1317
14.	Pneumonia	1323
14.1.	Community-Acquired Pneumonia	1323
14.2.	Hospital-Acquired Pneumonia.....	1330
14.3.	Pneumonia Caused by Specific Etiologic Agents.....	1333
14.3.1.	Influenza Pneumonia	1333
14.3.2.	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome	1333
14.3.3.	Pneumonia Caused by <i>Aspergillus</i> spp (Invasive Aspergillosis).....	1334
14.3.4.	Pneumonia Caused by Other Pathogens.....	1335
14.3.5.	Pneumonia Caused by <i>Pneumocystis jiroveci</i> (Pneumocystosis).....	1335
15.	Pulmonary Hypertension	1336
16.	Respiratory Failure.....	1342
16.1.	Acute Respiratory Failure	1344
16.1.1.	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome	1346
16.2.	Chronic Respiratory Failure.....	1349
17.	Subcutaneous Emphysema.....	1351
18.	Tuberculosis and Other Mycobacterial Infections	1351
18.1.	Nontuberculous Mycobacterium Diseases.....	1352
18.2.	Tuberculosis: Active Disease.....	1354
18.3.	Tuberculosis: Latent Tuberculosis Infection.....	1366

14 Rheumatology

1.	Adult-Onset Still Disease	1371
2.	Algodystrophy (Complex Regional Pain Syndrome)	1375
3.	Amyloidosis.....	1378
4.	Antiphospholipid Syndrome	1380
5.	Calcium Pyrophosphate Dihydrate Deposition (CPPD) Disease	1383
6.	Erythema Nodosum	1386
7.	Fibromyalgia.....	1387
8.	Gout	1389

9. Infectious (Septic) Arthritis.....	1393
10. Mixed Connective Tissue Disease (MCTD), Undifferentiated Connective Tissue Disease (UCTD), Overlap Syndromes.....	1397
11. Osteoarthritis	1400
12. Osteonecrosis.....	1406
13. Osteoporosis	1408
14. Paget Disease of Bone	1415
15. Panniculitis.....	1418
16. Polymyalgia Rheumatica	1419
17. Polymyositis and Dermatomyositis	1421
18. Rheumatoid Arthritis	1428
19. Sjögren Syndrome.....	1441
20. Spondyloarthritides	1444
20.1. Ankylosing Spondylitis.....	1444
20.2. Enteropathic Arthritis	1450
20.3. Psoriatic Arthritis	1451
20.4. Reactive Arthritis	1455
21. Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE).....	1458
22. Systemic Sclerosis	1469
23. Vasculitis Syndromes	1476
23.1. Anti–Glomerular Basement Membrane Disease (Formerly Goodpasture Syndrome)	1478
23.2. Behçet Disease	1479
23.3. Cryoglobulinemic Vasculitis.....	1480
23.4. Cutaneous Leukocytoclastic Angiitis	1481
23.5. Eosinophilic Granulomatosis with Polyangiitis (Churg–Strauss Syndrome)	1482
23.6. Giant Cell Arteritis	1484
23.7. Granulomatosis with Polyangiitis	1487
23.8. IgA Vasculitis (Henoch–Schönlein Purpura).....	1490
23.9. Microscopic Polyangiitis	1491
23.10. Polyarteritis Nodosa.....	1492
23.11. Takayasu Arteritis	1493

15 Toxicology

1. Acetaminophen (Paracetamol)	1496
2. Alcohols	1499
2.1. Ethyl Alcohol (Ethanol)	1499
2.2. Ethylene Glycol.....	1501
2.3. Isopropyl Alcohol	1503
2.4. Methyl Alcohol (Methanol)	1504
3. Anticholinergic Syndrome (Anticholinergic Toxicity).....	1507

4. Benzodiazepines	1508
5. Cholinergic Syndrome (Cholinergic Toxicity)	1509
6. Digoxin and Other Cardiac Glycosides	1511
7. Lithium Toxicity	1514
8. Poisoned Patient: General Approach	1516

16 Procedures

1. Abdominal Paracentesis	1518
2. Arthrocentesis: Knee, Wrist, Ankle.....	1519
3. Gastric Lavage.....	1523
4. Injections of Drugs and Other Substances	1524
4.1. Intramuscular Injections.....	1524
4.2. Intravenous Injections	1525
4.3. Subcutaneous Injections.....	1526
5. Lumbar Puncture.....	1527
6. Nasogastric or Orogastic Tube Insertion.....	1530
7. Pericardiocentesis	1531
8. Pleural Drainage	1533
9. Procedural Sedation and Analgesia.....	1536
10. Thoracentesis	1538
11. Vascular Access and Catheterization	1541
11.1. Blood Sample Collection for Blood Gas Analysis	1541
11.1.1. Arterial Blood Gas Sampling	1541
11.1.2. Arterialized Capillary Blood Sampling.....	1542
11.2. Peripheral Venous Blood Sampling.....	1543
11.3. Peripheral Venous Catheter Placement.....	1544
 Management of Selected Emergencies	1552